

## 1990 Worldwide Developers Conference



## Eric Soldan

Apple II DTS Engineer

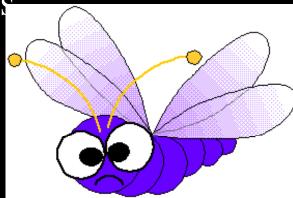


# Advanced Apple II Debugging Tips

Avoid the rush. Debug now!

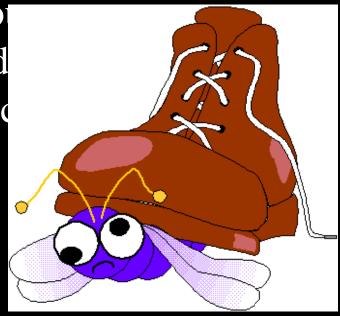
# In This Presentation, I Will Discuss...

- Program design for fewer bugs
- Program coding for fewer bugs
- Conditional code for error detection
- Error-tolerant coding practices
- Error-finding utilities



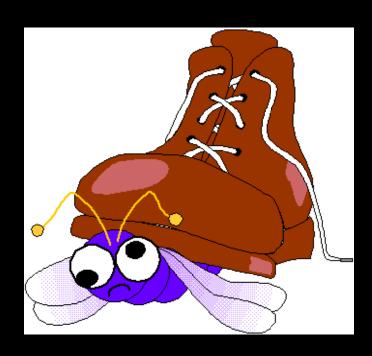
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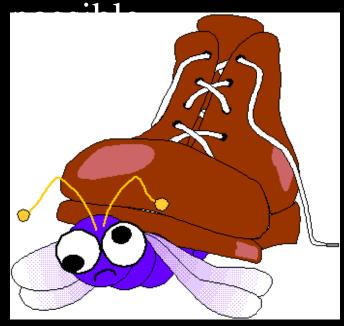
### Program Design for Fewer Bugs

- Design in discrete modules
- Design in reuse of code
- Design bulletproof calling conventions
- Design functionality away from main line



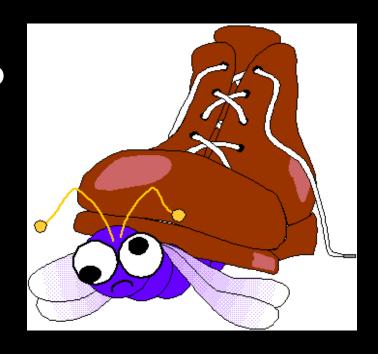
#### **Program Coding for Fewer Bugs**

- Code for clarity first
- Re-code areas that need speed later
- Encapsulate code wherever
- Add debug code as you go
- Use different user ID's for different things



#### **Conditional Code for Error Detection**

- Plan debug code from the beginning
- Add debug code as you go
- Add debug code for "all" obscure cases
- In C, use ptrCheck



#### **Error-Tolerant Coding Practices**

- Do you want error tolerance?
- What does error tolerance gain you?
- What does error tolerance cost you?
- Report "acceptable" errors via debug code

#### **Error-Finding Utilities**

- If using C, check out ptrCheck
- Invest the time in error-finding utilities
- Make error-finding calls conditional



The power to be your best